

Index: Environmental Advocacy, 2nd ed.

Note: This is an excerpt of the index to *Environmental Advocacy*, 2nd ed. by Bunyan Bryant and published by Morgan James Publishing.

Index Note: page numbers followed by *f* refer to figures, page numbers followed by *ph* refer to photos and page numbers followed by *t* refer to tables.

E

- EA. *See* Environmental advocacy
- Earth Charter (Center for Respect of Life and Environment), text of, 511–516
- Earth Day
 - cartoon, 169*f*
 - timeline, 536
- Earthlife Africa (South Africa), 401
- Easements, defined, 522
- East Los Angeles, California, 192, 405, 538
- East St. Louis, Illinois, 18
- Eastern Europe, fall of communism in, 185, 190
- Easthope, Tracy, 204*ph*, 211, 218, 219, 581
- Eco Rap: Voices from the Hood* (film), 546
- Ecocide, defined, 522
- Ecofeminism, 55, 456
 - See also* Women
- Ecological imperialism, 371–373
- Ecology
 - deep, 68
 - defined, 523
 - political, 120
 - social/feminist, 456
- Ecology Center of Ann Arbor, 215
- Economic blackmail, defined, 523
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), 15, 408
- Economic cycles
 - business cycles, 102*f*, 110–112, 113, 116
 - long waves, 104
- Economic development
 - See also* Dependency theory; Development theories
 - environmental justice and, 13–15
 - growth paradigm, 108–109, 116
 - political ecology and, 120
- Economics. *See* Money
- ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), 15, 409
- Edelstein, M.R., 215
- Education level, fish consumption and, 319*t*
- Educators as change agents, 194
- Edwards, R., 111
- Effluents, defined, 523
- Egalitarian ethic, 411
- Egan, T., 119
- Egerton, J., 122, 123
- Ego involvement in social issues, 189
- Ehrenfeld, J.R., 397, 398, 402, 407, 589
- Ehrlich, Paul, 233, 575, 582
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 102
- EJ. *See* Environmental justice
- EJM. *See* Environmental justice movement
- El Paso, Texas migrant workers, 113
- Electoral politics
 - EJ history and, 30
 - resource mobilization and, 178–180
- "Electronic mind managers". *See* Media
- Ellsberg, Daniel, 275
- EM. *See* Environmental mediation
- Emancipation Proclamation of 1863, 535
- Eminent domain
 - Dudley Street Neighborhood Initiative and, 225, 226
 - energy companies and, 438–439
- Emissions
 - See also* Air pollution
 - by country, 426*f*
 - standards for, 138–139, 523
 - toxic hotspots and, 439
- Emissions trading. *See* Tradeable pollution entitlements
- Emotionally-focused coping strategy, 214
- Employment
 - business cycles and, 110–112
 - cheap labor sources, 151–152
 - environmental regulation and, 101
 - vs. health hazards, 149
 - inflation, effect of, 113, 116
 - productivity vs., 155
 - quality vs. quantity, 313, 320
 - by race, 112*f*
 - unemployment rates, 399
 - work vs. jobs, 478–479
- Empowerment, 176
 - See also* Power vs. powerlessness
- Encroachment, defined, 523
- End-use research clause, 464
- Endangered Species* (film), 546
- Endrin, 570
- Energy
 - See also* Alternative energy programs; Coal use and mining; Fossil fuel-based economy
 - consumption of, 60, 100*f*, 429
 - hourglass analogy, 103
 - money/energy flow, 103–106, 108, 133*f*
 - Native American reservations and, 366
 - sources of, 423–424
 - U.S. policy and, 137, 140–144

Index: Environmental Advocacy, 2nd ed.

- Energy companies, 430–440
See also specific companies, e.g., Shell Oil Company
domestic to international shift, 431–435
economic power of, 431, 435–437
emissions from, 429
history of, 430–431
move to Western United States, 437–440
- Energy crisis of the 1970s, 29–30, 433–435
- Energy Mobilization Board, 29, 438
- Energy Strategy: The Road Not Taken* (Lovins), 81
- England and coal use, 422
- Ent, Carl, 244
- Entitlements. *See* Subsidies
- Entrepreneurial theory of social movements, 165
- Entropy Law, 106
- Entropy* (Rifkin), 84
- Environment
defined, 523
impact on culture, 84
- Environmental Action Group (EAG) (fictitious group), 480–485
- Environmental advocacy (EA)
See also Environmental justice
deep ecology critique, 68
defined, 9
vs. environmental mediation, 297–304
ideology of, 285–286
spirituality and, 91–94
- Environmental crisis
See also Air pollution; Climate change; Global warming
coal and, 425–429, 440–442
evidence of, 457–460
- Environmental Defense Fund, 132, 139
- Environmental discrimination, defined, 523
- Environmental equity
defined, 17, 523
Michigan Conference and, 39–41
- Environmental Equity: Reducing Risk for All Communities* (EPA report), 41
- Environmental ethic, 410
- Environmental high-impact areas, defined, 523
- Environmental impact statements, defined, 523
- Environmental Justice Act, 539, 540
- "Environmental Justice and Transportation: Building Model Partnerships" (1995 conference), 540
- Environmental Justice Climate Change Initiative principles, 559–560
- Environmental justice (EJ), 13–44
case studies, 18–21, 34–35, 38–39
chronology of, 535–542
civil rights and, 25–26, 31–32
conferences on, 16, 32–33, 38–45, 40*ph*, 407–409
conservation movement and, 22–24
cultural construct of justice and, 77
defined, 7, 17, 523
developing countries vs. U.S. high risk populations, 395–396, 402–407
distributive justice, 314
economic development and, 13–15
electoral politics and, 178–180
for future generations, 478
overconsumption and, 397–399, 412–415
political roots, 24, 26–30
population issues and, 370–371
social/environmental connection, 15–17, 22, 36–37
SSS and, 9
sustainable knowledge and, 462
war and, 372
vs. Wise Use/Property Rights movement, 236–239
- Environmental Justice Executive Order 12898. *See* Executive Order 12898
- Environmental justice frame
children and, 212–213
defined, 184–185
- Environmental Justice Initiative (University of Michigan), 191*ph*, 389*ph*
- Environmental justice movement (EJM)
identity politics in, 181–185
women in, 172–173
- Environmental Justice Theatre Troupe, 86*ph*
- Environmental legislation. *See* Legislation on the environment
- Environmental mediation (EM), 295–305
communication in, 301–303
conflict, approaches to, 303–304
negotiations process, 300–301
power vs. powerlessness, 298
- Environmental movement
electoral politics and, 178–179
films on, 547, 548
grassroots methods and, 238
history of, 22–24, 233–234
people of color involvement, 36–37, 74–75
political economy and, 23–24
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). *See* U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
- Environmental racism
See also Polluting facility siting in minority and poor communities; Racism
civil rights and, 32
vs. classism, 154–155
culture and, 89–90
defined, 17, 89, 523
films on, 550
on international level, 400–401
mainstream environmental movement and, 36–37, 75
resource mobilization and, 199–200
- Environmental regulation. *See* Regulation on the environment
- Environmental screening, defined, 523
- Environmental sociology, 415–416, 463
- Environmentally disadvantaged communities, defined, 523

Index: Environmental Advocacy, 2nd ed.

- Environmentally sound management, defined, 523
EPA. *See* U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Epistemology and the environmental crisis, 453–469
 Cartesian dualism, 55, 61, 455–457
 EJ and, 462
 oversimplification of nature, 457–459
 sustainable knowledge, 459–461
 universities, role of, 463–466
Epstein, S.S., 86, 87, 578
Equatorial Guinea, 146
"Equity in Environmental Health: Research Issues and Needs" (workshop), 539
Espy, C., 183
Ethnic, defined, 524
Ethnocentrism, defined, 67
Eurocentric philosophy
 epistemology and, 455–457
 mass culture and, 67, 69
 positivistic tradition and, 342–343
 racism and, 89
 scientific paradigm and, 54–55
Europe
 See also specific countries, e.g., Germany
 Basel Convention and, 408
 contaminated milk donation, 400, 542
 as economic power, 135–136
 fall of communism in, 185, 190
 multiparty political systems in, 190
Evaluation (negotiations process), 301
Evered, R.D., 353, 587
Evers, Medgar, 25
Exchange Project of the Peace Development Fund, 64, 65, 583
Executive Office of the President, 425, 426, 427, 430, 591
Executive Order 12898
 children and, 212, 213
 industry concern with, 101
 Shintech case and, 162
 signing of, 44, 45, 540
 text of, 489–491
Executive orders, defined, 524
Expert bases of power, 177
Explained variation, 327
Externalities, in trade. *See* Negative externalities
ExxonMobil Corporation, 429, 436, 437
- F**
F-ratios, 328
Fagge, Nancy M., 34–35
Fair housing, 127–128, 250, 275
Fair Housing Act of 1968, 536
Fair Housing Center of Washtenaw County (Michigan), 276
Fair Housing Ordinance (Ann Arbor, Michigan), 251, 275
Fair market value, defined, 524
Fair Share Act (New York City), 539
Fair share legislation, defined, 524
Fairness of outcome (environmental mediation), 298–299
Fals-Borda, O., 338, 352, 457, 585, 592
Family farms, 123
Family structure and industrialization, 57
Family values, 238
Farm workers
 films on, 545, 549
 migrant workers, 113
 migration to cities, 57
 pesticide exposure, 21, 25, 36
Farmer, James, 275
Farms
 energy cycle of, 133*f*
 fossil fuel-based economy and, 123, 435–436
Fauntroy, Walter, 6, 7, 33
Federal Housing Administration (FHA) loans, 127
Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act of 1947/1975, 535, 536, 538
Federal Reserve powers, 112
Feedlots, defined, 524
Feminist ecology, 55, 456
 See also Women
Ferree, M.M., 174
Ferris, D., 589
Ferruccio, Ken, 7
FHA (Federal Housing Administration) loans, 127
Fictionalizing personal stories, 86
Field, Roger, 309
Firestone Corporation, 126
First Law of Thermodynamics, 104
"First National People of Color Environmental Leadership Summit" (United Church of Christ 1991 conference), 43–44, 80, 407, 412–413, 539
First Unitarian Universalist Church (Ann Arbor, Michigan), 276
Fischer, F., 432, 591
Fish
 demographics of consumption of, 318–319*t*
 mercury poisoning and, 427
 from Minamata Bay, Japan (with tumors), 398*ph*
Fishing rights of Native Americans, 31
Fittson, L., 319, 586
Fitzgerald, E., 458, 593
Flint, Michigan
 strike of 1937, 249–250
 toxic areas in, 192, 405
Fly, J. Mark, 338, 584, 587
Flynn, Ray, 223, 224
Folbre, Nancy, 100, 104, 108, 111, 112, 115, 125
For Whites Only (Terry), 79, 85
Ford, Gerald R., 137, 140
Ford Motor Company, 43*ph*
Forest Management Act of 1897, 23
Forest Reserve Act of 1891, 23
Formal recognition as success criterion, 173

Index: Environmental Advocacy, 2nd ed.

- Fort Valley, Georgia hazardous waste facility, 137*ph*, 404*ph*
Forum theater, 86
Fossil fuel-based economy
 See also Alternative energy programs; Coal use and mining
 energy crisis and, 29–30, 433–435
 farms and, 123, 435–436
 fossil fuels, defined, 524
 SSA and, 137, 140–141, 430–432
Foundations as funding sources, 227
Four Corners (Southwest United States), 82–83, 441
14th Amendment (U.S. Constitution), 388
Fox, M., 399, 589
Fox, Vicente, 369
Frank, A.G., 368, 374, 588
Fraser, M.R., 314, 317, 321, 583, 584
Free-enterprise theories. *See* Classical development theories
"Free market" environmentalism, 102–103
"Free rider" phenomenon, 174
Free Trade Areas of the Americas (FTAA), 383
Free trade, roots of, 364–367
Free will, 308–310
Freeman, A.M., III, 585
Freeman, J., 39, 164, 166, 196, 338
Freeman, M.A., 575
Freese, B., 422, 423, 425, 426, 427, 429, 591
Freidson, E., 337, 585
Freire, Paulo, 64, 585
French, J.R.P., Jr., 176, 177
Freudenberg, N., 194, 312, 352, 581, 585
Friends of the Earth, 24, 119, 437
From the Mountains to the Maquiladoras (film), 547
Frye, Tim, 261–262
FTAA (Free Trade Areas of the Americas), 383
Fuel cells, 140, 449
Funnyc, C., 337, 586
Future generations and environmental justice, 478
Futuring, 470–486
 defined, 8
 hope and, 475–479
 hypothetical session, 480–485
 purpose of, 473–475
- G**
G-7 nations, 383
G-77 group, 408
Gaines Twp., Michigan, toxic dumpsite at, 191
Galactic Resources (Canada), 107
Gamson, W., 164, 166, 168, 169, 172, 174
Gandhi Today: A Report on Mahatma Gandhi's Successors, 183
GAO. *See* U.S. General Accounting Office
Garcia, Curtis, 37
Garrison, William Lloyd, 274
Garza, Yette, 140, 142
GATT (General Agreement on Trades and Tariffs), 133, 383
Gaventa, J., 354, 457, 586, 592
Gedicks, A., 432, 591
Gelobter, Michael, 7, 16, 39, 147, 148, 338, 339, 393*ph*, 403, 458, 576, 580, 586, 589, 592
General Accounting Office. *See* U.S. General Accounting Office
General Agreement on Trades and Tariffs (GATT), 133, 383
General Motors Corporation, 126, 431
Generations (Ann Arbor, Michigan), 276
Genesee Power Station Limited Partnership, 192
Genetic damage, defined, 524
Gentrification, defined, 524
Georgescu-Roegen, N., 103, 457, 592
Georgia (U.S.)
 hazardous waste facility, 137*ph*, 404*ph*
 as right-to-work state, 125
Gerlach, L. P., 175
Germany
 economic power of, 136
 environmental technology, 141, 450
 government, role of, 119, 121
 social movement in, 180
Geschwind, S.A., 458, 593
Get It Together (film), 547
Ghana, 146
Gianessi, L., 39, 338, 576, 586
Gibbs, Lois, 239
Giese, P., 83, 578
Ginsberg, Allen, 24, 81
Global business associations, 385
Global Dumping Ground (film), 547
Global warming
 See also Climate change
 average temperature rise, 427*f*, 444
 China and, 445
 culture and, 90–91
 greenhouse effect, 444–446
Globalization, 380–391
 See also Multinational corporations
 corporate power and, 132–133, 385–387
 history of, 382–383
 media and, 362–363
 strategies for corporate accountability, 387–390
 WTO and, 383, 384–385
Glossary of terms, 519–532
Goals (futuring), 485
Godsil, Rachel D., 539
Goggin, M.L., 586
Gold mining, 107
Goldman, B.A., 319, 330–331, 339, 403, 458, 584, 586, 593
Goldsmith, M.F., 21, 576
Goldstein, J., 111
Goldtooth, Tom, 49*ph*, 366, 441*ph*, 472*ph*
Goode, Ann, 472*ph*
Goodman, Aaron C., 213, 298, 310, 323, 332, 339, 346, 462,

Index: Environmental Advocacy, 2nd ed.

476

Goodman, R., 125
Gordon, David M., 99, 111
Gordon, Suzanne, 83, 578
Gore, Albert, Jr., 28, 179, 539, 578
Gough, Bob, 446
Gouldner, A., 337, 586
Government roles
 See also Big government; World government
 Buffalo Creek disaster and, 57
 conservative vs. liberal views, 79
 corporate accountability and, 114–115, 386–387
 federal vs. state/local in SSA, 119–121, 124–125
 in Germany and Japan, 119, 121
 public lands, revenues from, 107
Government subsidies. *See* Subsidies
Gowan, S., 286, 583
Grafaktri, Inc., 276
Grandfather rights, defined, 524
Grassroots, defined, 524
Great Louisiana Toxic March of 1989, 191–192, 538
Great Plains region, 446
Greater Detroit Resource Recovery Program, 206–207
Green, Emmett, 255
Green, James, 7
Green Party, 130, 131, 180, 582
Green revolution, defined, 524
Greenbucks: The Challenge of Sustainable Development
 (film), 547
Greenhouse gases
 climate change and, 444–446
 greenhouse effect, 425f
 toxic hotspots and, 439
Greenpeace
 on chlorine hazards, 39
 research citations, 407, 408, 542, 589
 Shintech case and, 162
Greensboro, North Carolina, 236, 246
Gresham, Emma R., 172
Gribble, Gordon W., 39, 576
Grossfeld, Stan, 106, 109, 116, 124
Grossman, K., 458, 593
Groundwater, defined, 524
Group of 7 Developed Countries, 383
Group of 77 Underdeveloped Countries, 408
Grove, Sir William, 449
Growth economic paradigm, 108–109, 113, 116
Growth management, defined, 524
Grozczak, J.A., 21, 576
Guinea, 406, 538, 541
Guinea-Bissau, 146, 400, 406, 542
Gulf Tenants Organization, 43
Gusfield, J.R., 165
Gutierrez, Mark, 169

H

Hackmann, J., 407, 414, 589
Hahn-Baker, D., 589
Haiti, 146, 538, 541
Hall, T.E., 111
Hallman, William, 214
Hamer, Fannie Lou, 25
Hamilton, D., 54, 579
Hampton, Fred, 25
Hamtramck Environmental Action Team (Michigan), 215
Hanna-Davies, Tobi, 256, 272
Hannigan, J.A., 415, 589
Hardin, Garret, 27, 233, 576
Harding, Russ, 309
Harding, V., 93
Hare, Nathan, 5, 403, 462, 575, 589, 593
Harlem, New York City, pollution in, 144
Harper, C.L., 415, 589
Harrison, D., Jr., 39, 576
Hart, Philip, 536
Harvard University, 122, 123, 538
Haug, M.P., 337, 586
Haught, J., 57, 578
Havasupai people, 36
Hawaii, protests in, 538
Hawken, Paul, 106, 397, 416, 457, 458, 589, 593
Hawkins, Alex, 275
Hayes, D., 416, 446, 589
Hayman, Archie, 101
Hazardous waste
 birth defects and, 135f
 brownfields, 127
 defined, 524
 law enforcement, 134f
 money/energy flow and, 144–149
 resource consumption and, 345–346
Hazardous waste facility siting. *See* Polluting facility siting
 in developing countries; Polluting facility siting in minority
 and poor communities
Hazardous waste incinerators. *See* Incinerators
HBCU (historically black colleges and universities), defined,
 525
HCFCs (hydrochlorofluorocarbons), 570
Head, R.A., 331, 584
"Health and Research Needs to Ensure Environmental
 Justice" (1994 government conference), 44, 45, 407, 493–
 496
Health Care Without Harm, 218
Health risks
 See also Asthma
 from coal, 422–425, 427–428
 from dioxin, 38–39, 211
 environmental exposure and, 331
 income correlation, 42–43
 mercury poisoning, 398

Index: Environmental Advocacy, 2nd ed.

- race and poverty correlation, 316–317*f*, 318–319, 318*t*
 - Heavy metals, defined, 524
 - Heintz, J., 100, 104, 108, 111, 112, 115, 125
 - Helvarg, David, 234, 235, 239, 582
 - Henry Ford Hospital (Detroit, Michigan), 208–209, 213*ph*
 - Henry Ford Medical Waste Incinerator (Detroit, Michigan), 205–219
 - Detroit history, 206–208
 - dioxin toxicity, 209–211
 - Henry Ford Hospital history, 208–209
 - shutdown struggle, 212–217
 - strategies effective for shutdown, 217–219
 - HEP (Human Exemptionalism Paradigm), 285, 463
 - Herbicides, defined, 524
 - Heroes of the Earth* (film), 548
 - Higgins, R.R., 338, 403, 458, 586, 589, 593
 - Highland Park, Michigan, 405
 - Highlander Conference Center, Tennessee (1990 conference), 43
 - Hill, Barry, 472*ph*
 - Hilz, C., 397, 398, 402, 407, 408, 589
 - Himalayan forests (India), 182–183
 - Hines, V.H., 175
 - Hispanic people. *See* Latino people
 - Historic preservation, defined, 524
 - Historical scenarios (futuring), 483
 - Historically black colleges and universities (HBCU), defined, 525
 - Hock, Susan, 105
 - Hockman, Elaine, 16, 316, 317, 321, 329, 339, 585
 - Hodges, M.J., 586
 - Hoffer, Pamela, 272
 - Holden, Anna, 213, 215, 216, 275, 581, 582
 - Holt-Gilmenez, E., 436, 591
 - Homestead Act, 123
 - Honor the Earth, 446, 591
 - Hope and futuring, 475–479
 - Hopi people, 82–83
 - Horizontal equity, 410
 - Host fees, defined, 525
 - Hot potato, defined, 525
 - Hot spots, 439, 525
 - Hourglass analogy, 103
 - Housing and racial discrimination, 127–128, 250, 275
 - Houston, Texas, 191
 - Hugentobler, M., 54, 346, 357, 578, 586
 - Human Development Committee (Dudley Street Neighborhood Initiative), 226
 - Human Exemptionalism Paradigm (HEP), 285, 463
 - Human Subject Review Committees, 464
 - Humanity and oppression, 64–65, 67
 - Humphrey, Craig R., 23, 237, 415, 463, 576, 582, 593
 - Hunt, James B., 33, 404
 - Huntoon, B., 408, 589
 - Huron Valley Association of Black Social Workers (Michigan), 276
 - Huron Valley Greens (Michigan), 276
 - Hydrochlorofluorocarbons (HCFCs), 570
 - Hydrogen energy systems, 447*f*, 448–450
 - Hypocrisy, in organizations, 289–290
- ### I
- Icebreaker games, list of, 553–557
 - Identity politics, 180–185
 - Ideological system in culture
 - defined, 54–55, 57
 - mass culture and, 67, 69
 - Ideology in social movements, 280–294
 - defined, 164–166, 284
 - EA and, 285–286
 - leadership and, 290–292
 - organizational forms and, 286–290
 - IJC (International Joint Committee), 38
 - Illinois South Stewardship Alliance, 6
 - IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
 - Impact analysis, defined, 525
 - Implementation and monitoring (negotiations process), 301
 - Incinerators
 - See also* Henry Ford Medical Waste Incinerator
 - chlorine hazards, 38–39, 209–211
 - defined, 525
 - Delray District, Detroit, 35
 - Inclusion as success criterion, 173–174
 - Income vs. race as variable
 - causality and, 311, 338–339
 - data analysis on, 314–315, 316–317, 318–319, 329–330, 329*t*
 - EPA report, 308–309
 - fish consumption demographics, 318–319*t*
 - on global level, 367
 - India
 - Bhopal incident, 38, 365
 - Chipko movement, 182–183
 - washing facility, 397*ph*
 - water testing in, 354*ph*
 - Indigenous Environmental Network, 407
 - Indigenous people, defined, 525
 - Individual vs. institutional change
 - automobiles and, 129
 - culture and, 79, 81, 84
 - media and, 186–189
 - pollution policies and, 337
 - Individuals as unit of analysis, 315
 - Industrial Areas Foundation, 196–197
 - Industrial smog, defined, 525
 - Industrialization, 58, 422
 - Industry regulation. *See* Regulation on the environment
 - Industry subsidies
 - conservation movement and, 24
 - corporate power and, 114
 - energy policies and, 141

Index: Environmental Advocacy, 2nd ed.

- money/energy flow and, 116–119
 - research funding, 336, 338, 344
 - by state and local governments, 125
 - transportation system, 126
- Inflation, 112–113, 116
- Information communication model, 186–187
- Inhibiting response, 260–261
- Initiative on Race (presidential initiative), 462
- Insecticides, defined, 525
- Institute, West Virginia, 33, 537
- Institutional racism
 - See also* Racism
 - defined, 148, 525
 - examples of, 145, 147
 - internalized oppression and, 75
 - white consciousness and, 79
- "Institutional Racism in American Society: A Primer", 148, 149
- Institutional vs. individual change. *See* Individual vs. institutional change
- Integrated pest management (IPM), defined, 525
- Intelligence of people of color, perceived, 74
- Interagency Symposium on Health Research and Needs to Ensure Environmental Justice of 1994, 540
- Interagency Working Group on Environmental Justice, 45, 540
- Interconnectedness of life, 91–94
- Interest groups, research funding and, 300, 338, 344
- Interfaith Council for Peace and Justice (Ann Arbor, Michigan), 244, 254, 256, 582
- Internal costs, defined, 525
- Internalized oppression, 64–65, 67, 75, 183–184
- International Climate Justice Network (Bali principles), 560–563
- International debt
 - debt-for-nature swap, 522
 - IMF and, 375
 - nonviolence/noncooperation and, 377
 - oil companies and, 435–436
- International Joint Committee (IJC), 38
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)
 - fossil fuel-based economy and, 435, 436
 - history of, 375–377
 - vs. World Bank, 382–383
- International money/energy flow, 132–134, 133–137
- International Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 444, 591
- International trade
 - See also* Transnational shipment of waste
 - bioprospecting, 368–369
 - Bretton Woods Conference, 375
 - core/peripheral country relations, 367–370
 - free trade and, 364–367
 - interdependence and, 361–364
- Interspecific competition, 59
- Interventions, in organizational dynamics, 290–291
- Inverse linear relationships, 326, 327*f*
- IPCC. *See* International Panel on Climate Change
- IPM (integrated pest management), defined, 525
- Iraq-U.S. war of 2003, protests against, 373*ph*
- Israel-U.S. relations, 433, 434–435
- Istanbul, Turkey, pollution in, 99*ph*
- Italy, waste from, 406
- ### J
- Jackson, Jesse, 30, 38, 179
- Jackson, Leroy, 235, 239
- Jackson, M., 175, 581
- Jamaica, contaminated milk given to, 400, 542
- James, William, 249
- Japan
 - economic power of, 135, 136
 - environmental technology, 141, 450
 - government, role of, 119, 121
 - mercury poisoning in, 398
- Jaramillo, Annabelle, 472*ph*
- Jaronski, Paul, 36, 160
- Jenkins, J.C., 165, 166, 175, 179, 190
- Jews for Social Change, 276
- Job blackmail (economic blackmail), defined, 523
- Jobs. *See* Employment
- Jobs and Energy*, 446, 591
- Johnson, Hazel, 117, 172, 199, 405
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 134, 165, 178, 376
- Joint and several liability, under Superfund, 108–109
- Jones, D., 69, 71, 578
- Jones, Mattie, 254
- Joseph, A.M., Jr., 438, 591
- Justice as cultural construct, 77
- ### K
- Kahn, Sander, 253
- Kartiner, J., 429, 591
- Kay, J.H., 126, 129
- Kemmis, S., 54, 344, 346, 348, 350, 352, 457, 577, 585, 592
- Kennedy, R.F., 475, 477, 486, 594
- Kerasote, T., 443, 591
- Kerner Commission Report of 1968, 24, 89, 128, 576
- Kerouac, Jack, 24, 81
- Kerr McGee Nuclear Corporation, 63
- Killian, Lewis M., 174, 175, 581
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 3*f*
 - civil rights and, 25, 31–32
 - Detroit march of 1963, 22*ph*
 - leadership and, 167
 - nonviolence/noncooperation and, 249, 582
- Kinley, D., 375, 587
- Knight, Ed, 234
- Knoke, D., 328, 583
- Koko, Nigeria, 406, 541
- Korpi, W., 165
- Kottak, C., 73

Index: Environmental Advocacy, 2nd ed.

- Kovacs, Bill, 309
Kozol, J., 18, 576
Krimsky, S., 320, 584
Kruvant, W.J., 39, 148, 338, 576, 580, 586
Ku Klux Klan (KKK) rally. *See* Ann Arbor, Michigan case study
Kyoto Protocol, 443, 445
- L**
- La Duke, Winona, 50*ph*, 578
La Paz Agreement of 1983 (U.S.-Mexico), 152
Labalme, Jenny, 33
Labor movement
 See also Unions
 civil rights movement and, 31–32, 250
 coal mining and, 422
 films on, 545, 547
 globalization and, 387–389
 nonviolence/noncooperation and, 249–250
Laissez-faire principle, defined, 525
Lakey, George, 275, 286, 583
Lame Deer, 578
LANCER project (Los Angeles, California), 191
Land trusts, 225–226, 480
Land use
 defined, 525
 Dudley Street Neighborhood Initiative and, 225–226
 films on, 549
 ownership, in Appalachia, 122–123, 192, 355
Landfills
 construction of, 146*f*
 defined, 525, 529
 siting in minority and poor communities, 36
Language, 52, 474
Lappé, Frances Moore, 68, 92, 578
Larkin, Frances, 338, 584, 587
Larson, Olaf F., 285, 583
Lathan, Adaora, 6, 575
Latin America: Toxic Dumping Ground? (film), 548
Latino people
 civil rights movement, 25
 employment share, 112*f*
 migrant workers, 113
 at U.S.-Mexico border, 152–153
Laurell, A.C., 457, 593
Lavelle, M., 339, 458, 586, 593
Law of Conservation of Energy, 104
Law of Entropy, 106
Lawsuits vs. mediation, 297
Lawyers as change agents, 195
LD-50, defined, 525
LDCs (less developed countries), defined, 526
 See also Developing countries
Lead poisoning
 from air pollution, 138
 Dudley Street, Boston, Massachusetts, 221
 East St. Louis, Illinois, 18
 films on, 548
 from paint, 36, 147–148, 346*ph*
 sources of, 570
 West Dallas, Texas, 19, 106, 405
Lead Poisoning: Getting the Lead Out (film), 548
Leadership
 vs. ideology, 289–291
 in resource mobilization, 167–168, 178, 184–185
League of Conservation Voters, 38
Leaking Underground Storage Tanks (LUSTs), 329–330
Lee, Charles, 7, 16, 296*ph*, 472*ph*
Lee, Lily, 472*ph*
Lee, Pam Tau, 172
Lee, Phillip, 116
Legislation on the environment
 See also specific legislation, e.g., Clean Air Act of 1970
 chronology of, 535–542
 EJ history and, 29
 electoral politics and, 179
 enforcement of, 134*f*
Legitimate bases of power, 176
Lehman, Jeffrey, 246
Lend-Lease program, 376
Leominster Citizens for a Safe Environment, 355
Less developed countries (LDCs), defined, 526
 See also Developing countries
Lester, Stephen, 212, 213, 582
Lethal dosage - 50% (LD-50), defined, 525
"Letter from Birmingham City Jail" (King), 249
Levine, Larry, 104, 106
Levine, R.A., 51, 578
Lewis, D.L., 578
Lewis, John, 40, 539, 540
Liability for cleanup (Superfund), 108–109
Liberal social movement. *See* New Left movement
Liberia, 146
Lifeboat Ethics (Hardin), 233
"Light and Livelies" (icebreaker games), 553–557
Lignite (brown coal), 421
Limits to Growth (Meadows et al), 27–28
Lincoln, Abraham, 535
Linear regression, 326–330, 327*f*
Litigation, defined, 526
Little, B., 117
Littlejohn, S.W., 189
Live Oak, Brenda, 35
Living With Lead (film), 548
Lobby, defined, 526
Local governments and competition for industry, 125
Locally unwanted land uses (LULUs), defined, 526
Locke, Kevin, 131
Locus of control in research, 347–348
Loka Institute, 341
Long wave economic cycles, 104